nOvyN gurU nwnk

gurU qyZ bhwdr jI

mwrc 13, 2021

SIR hymkuMt PwauNfySn ieMk

dy

SrDwlU syvwdwrW vloN

**qqkrw**

|  |  |  |
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| # | ivSw | pMnw |
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| 4 | bkwlw ivKy invws | 9 |
| 5 | pihlw imSnrI dOrw | 10 |
| 6 | qyZ bhwdr jI nOvyN nwnk vjoN | 12 |
| 7 | iKmw b^SS krn dw sMdyS | 14 |
| 8 | is`K pujwrIAW dw Kudgrz ivvhwr | 15 |
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| 10 | dUjI imSnrI Xwqrw Aqy goibMd rwey dw jnm | 17 |
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BUimkw

SRI hymkuMt PwauNfySn ieMk dI sQwpnw cwr dhwky pihlW 1980 ivc inaU Xwrk, XU. AY`s. ey. ivc kIqI geI[ ies &wauNfySn dw muK-mMqv dunIAw dy p`CmI ih`sy ivc rihMdy b`cy Aqy juAwnW nUM (6 qoN 25 swl dI aumr ivcwly) is`KI dw sbk isKwauxw, Awm sBwvW ivc bolxw Aqy is`K hox ivc mwx mihsUs krn ivc mdd krnw hY[

ieh kwrj AsIN is`K gurUAW nwl sbMDq pusqkW, is`K ieiqhws Aqy is`K &ls&y dy rwhIN krdy hW Aqy iehnW dI jwnkwrI dw pRgtwvw Aqy is`KI bwry igAwn hwsl krn leI Awpxy nO-juAwnW nUM mOky vI idMdy hW qwik auh klwqimk rUp ivc iehnw bwry hornW nUM vI smJw skx[

&wauNfySn vloN inrDwrq swlwnw goStI-sMmyln krnw muK kwrvweI hY[ ih`sw lYx vwilAW dy pMj gRup huMdy hn: 6-8 swl dy; 9-11 swl dy; 12-14 swl dy; 15-17 swl dy Aqy 18-25 swl dy[ hryk gRup leI aumr dy Anuswr iek ivSyS pusqk inXq kIqI jWdI hY[ ieh goStI-sMmyln ih`sw lYx vwilAW nUM auqSwihq krdw hY ik auh v`K v`K iviSAW dw Alocnwqimk qOr qy ivSlySx krn Aqy mMc qoN kIqy gey suAwlW dw inrDwrq smyN ivc au~qr dyx[

hr swl iek iqMn-p`DrI mukwblw huMdw hY[ pihly p`Dr qy, AmrIkw, lMfn Aqy kInIAw qoN koeI 2500 b`cy Aqy nO-juAwn sQwnk mukwbly ivc ih`sw lYNdy hn[ dUjy p`Dr qy, lgBg 400 jxy mukwblw krdy hn[ ies mukwbly ivc pihlw Aqy dUjw sQwn hwsl krn vwly Bwg lYNdy hn[ qIjy p`Dr qy lg Bg 125 ih`sw lYx vwly mukwblw krdy hn[ ieh dUjy p`Dr dy pRQm sQwn hwsl krn vwly huMdy hn[ iehI AMqm Aqy AMqr-rwStrI mukwblw huMdw hY[

&wauNfySn ny keI swlw qoN Bwrq Aqy ieMglYNf qoN Cpx vwlIAW pusqkW dI vrqoN kIqI[ iehnW pusqkW bwry mwipAw, pRqIXogIAW Aqy j`jw vloN hr swl swnUM bhuq swriQk smIiKAw pRwpq huMdI rhI ik ieh pusqkW goStI-sMmyln leI sMqoKjnk nhIN hn[ AMgryzI SbdwvlI, vwk-rcnw Aqy pRsMgqw p`CmI sroqwgx dy AnukUl nhIN[ bhuq swrIAw khwxIAW Aqy swKIAW ivc dlIlbwzI Aqy Awm smJ dy bdly “cmqkwrW” nUM auBwirAw igAw hY[

ies hwlwq nUM suDwrn leI, &wauNfySn ny kuJ swl pihlW Awp hI pusqkW ilKx dw auprwlw kIqw qwik goStI-sMmyln Aqy swlwnw mukwbilAW ivc auic`q pusqkW dI vrqoN kIqI jw sky[ &wauNfySn dy sm`ripq SrDwlUAW ny ies syvw ivc A`gy Awaux dw hMBlw mwirAw[

hQlI pusqk 9 qoN 11 swl dI aumr vwly gRup leI hY[ gurU swihb jI dIAW isiKAwvW nUM dlIlmeI rUp ivc pyS krn dw auoprwlw kIqw igAw hY[ pusqk ivc suKwlI Aqy smJ ivc Aw skx vwlI BwSw dI vrqoN kIqI geI hY Aqy auhnW sMkyqW, sQwnW jW GtnwvW dw izkr nhIN kIqw igAw ijhnW bwry skUl jwx vwly p`CmI dySW dy b`icAW nUM Awm krky bhuqw pqw nw hovy[ &wauNfySn ies pusqk nUM swlwnw goStI-sMmyln leI vrqoN ivc ilAwauNdI hY[swlwnw AMqr-rwStrI SMmyln bwry jwxkwrI swfI vY~bsweIt [www.hemkunt2.org](http://www.hemkunt2.org) qy iml skdI hY[

pusqk dy hor byhqr bnwaux leI iksy qrHW dw vI suJwau jW itpxI dw hr qrHW siqkwr/suAwgq kIqw jwvygw[

krmjIq isMG

jnrl sYktrI

516-782-3257

[hemkunt@hemkunt2.org](mailto:hemkunt@hemkunt2.org)

inaU Xwrk, XU.AY`s.ey.

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**1. jnm Aqy muFlw jIvn**

**1621 eI:** *(jnm):* (gurU)qyZ bhwdr jI dw jnm pihlI ApRYl,(1) 1621 eIsvI nUM AMomRqsr Sihr ivc ‘gurUUU ky mihl’ ivKy hoieAw[ Awp jI dy cwr v`fy Brw sn: bwbw gurid`qw jI, bwbw sUrj ml jI, bwbw AxI rwey jI Aqy bwbw At`l rwey jI Aqy iek BYx sI bIbI vIro jI[ auh CyvyN nwnk (gurU hirgoibMd jI) Aqy mwqw nwnkI jI dy sB qoN Coty pu`qr sn[ Awp jI dw nwm(2) qyZ bhwdr riKAw igAw ikauNik Awp jI dy jnm qoN koeI 15 idn pihlW hI is`KW ny ruhylw dI jMg ivc AdBuq jOhr idKwey sn[

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| # | nwm | nOvyN nwnk nwl sbMD |
| cOQy nwnk | gurUUUU rwmdws jI | pV-pVdwdw |
| pMjvyN nwnk | gurU Arjn jI | dwdw jI |
| CyvyN nwnk | gurUU hirgoibMd jI | ipqw jI |
| sqvyN nwnk | gurU hir rwey jI | BqIjw |
| ATvyN nwnk | gurU hir ikRSn jI | BqIjy dy byty |
| dsvyN nwnk | gurU goibMd isMG jI | spu`qr |

jdoN b`cw qyZ bhwdr swFy cwr swlW dy hoey, gurU hirgoibMd jI auhnW nUM Awp bwbw bu`Fw jI kol lY ky gey Aqy auhnW nUM bynqI kIqI ik auh Awpxy AiDAwqimk qjrby aus b`cy nwl sWJy krn[ bwbw bu`Fw jI ny b`cy nwl pihly gurUAW dy jIvn qjrby dIAW swKIAW vI sWJIAW kIqIAW[ iesdy nwl hI, qyZ bhwdr ny BweI gurdws jI pwsoN kivqw, i&lws&I Aqy ieiqhws dI isiKAw hwsl kIqI; BweI ibDI cMd pwsoN GoV-svwrI dI isiKAw leI Aqy jqI ml pwsoN jMg dy hunr is`Ky[ pr ies swrI isiKAw dy auqSwh dw mh`qv-pUrx mUl sroq Awp jI dy ipqw gurU hirgoibMd jI dw jIvn hI sI[

b`cy dy qOr qy gurU qyZ bhwdr Awpxw bhuqw smW fUMGy BgqI Bwv ivc ibqwauNdy Aqy auhnW dIAW kwivk rcnwvW qoN auh iek jmWdrU kvI vjoN idKweI idMdy[ jdoN Awp jI dy v`fy Brw bwbw At`l rwey jI, jo Awp jI nwloN FweI swl v`fy sn, bcpn dI 9 swl dI aumr ivc prlok isDwr gey, qW ies vwikAw ny Awp jI aupr ‘r`b dI rzw’ ivc rihx dw gihrw pRBwv pwieAw[

**1630 eI:** *(aumr 9 swl)*: grU hirgoibMd jI ny pirvwr sihq qrnqwrn dw dOrw kIqw ijQy qyZ bhwdr jI nUM Awpxy dwdw gurU Arjn dyv jI dI Shwdq bwry pqw l`gw[ies qoN bwAd swrw pirvwr KfUr swihb gey ijQoN gurU AMgd dyyv jI dIAW ieiqhwsk XwdW dw pqw cilAw[ iesqrHW, qyZ bhwdr jI ny b`cy dy qOr qy auQy ieiqhws nUM ghu nwl dyiKAw Aqy ivcwirAw[ auQoN swrw pirvwr goieMdvwl igAw ijQy Awp jI dy pUrvjW dw Gr sI[ ieQy Awp jI ny gurU Amrdws jI Aqy Awpxy pVdwdw gurU rwmdws jI dI jIvn khwxI bwry jwixAw[ auQoN swrw pirvwr vwps AMimRqsr Aw igAw[ qyZ bhwdr jI ny Awpxy bcpn dy nO swl Awpxy ipqw jI Aqy pirvwr nwl AMimRqsr ivc guzwry[ 1630 eIsvI ivc Awp jI Awpxy ipqw nOvyN nwnk (gurU hirgoibMd jI) nwl krqwrpur rhy[ ieh Xwqrw bhuq hI auqswh-jnk sI ijs ny Awp jI nUM Awpxy Drm dy AiDAwqimk p`KW nwl joiVAw[ iesqrHw qyZ bhwdr jI Awpxy pihly gurUAW dIAW jIvn khwxIAW Aqy pRwpqIAW qoN bhuq pRBwvq hoey[ Awp jI dy AMdr kivq-pRiqBw dI Jlk Aqy iek XoDw-rUpI idRVqw Aqy bhwdrI dw pRgtwvw hoieAw[ bcpn qoN hI, Awp jI ny iek inrBY ivvhwr idKwieAw ijs nwl auh hr krqv ivc cusq Aqy &urqIly sn[ iesdy bwvjUd, Awp jI hr iksy nwl sMq-suBwa Aqy inmrqw dy DwrxI sn[

**1632 eI:** *(aumr 11 swl):* qyZ bhwdr jI dI SwdI mwqw gUjrI jI nwl hoeI[ sRI lwl cMd jI krqwrpur vwly Awp jI dy ssur sn[ gUjrI jI bhuq hI suMdr, sihj-suBw Aqy suc`jy vqIry vwlI Dwrimk lVkI sI[ suBwvk qOr qy auh AnuSwsn-pRsq Aqy swdw suBwauy vwlI sI[ Awp jI dy ipqw AmIr Aqy audwr-ic~q sRySt purS sI[

1. kuJ lyKk glq rUp ivc Awp jI dI jnm-qwrIK 18 AkqUbr, 1621 dsdy hn[
2. kuJ lyKk glq rUp ivc Awp jI dw pihlw nwm ‘iqAwg ml’ dsdy hn[ “iqAwgI” dw ArQ hY ijhVw sB kuJ iqAwg ky swDU-sMq jW sMinAwsI bx jWdw hY[ gurU hirgoibMd jI Awp jI dy ipqw jI sn Aqy auh Aijhw nwm nhIN dy skdy sn jo is`K &ls&y dy AnukUl nw hovy[ auh jwxdy sn ik gurU nwnk jI ny Awpxy pu`qr sRI cMd nUM Awpxw auqr-AiDkwrI nhIN cuixAw sI, ikaiuk auh sMinAwsI sI[
3. hvwlw #4, pMnW 9 Aqy hvwlw #5, pMnW 13 qoN ieh pqw cldw hY ik nONvyN nwnk dw nwm jnm qoN jI “qyg bhwdr” sI[

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**2. pihlI jMg**

**1634 eI:** *(aumr 13 swl)****:*** 15 ApRYl, 1634 eI: nUM muZl &OjW ny gurU kw c`k (hux AMimRqsr) qy hmlw kr idqw[ BweI ibDI cMd Aqy hor jrnYlW ny bVI bhwdrI nwl mukwblw kIqw[ 13 swlw dy qyZ bhwdr ny, ijhVw ik hux q`k cMgI isKlweI lY cu`kw sI, ies jMg ivc bVI ivSyS bhwdrI dy krqv idKwey[ hr iksy ny, ijsny vI ausnUM ies jMg ivc lVidAW dyiKAw, qyZ bhwdr jI dy jMgI jOhrW dI bhuq pRsMsw kIqI[ qyZ bhwdr jI ny 14 swl dI aumr ivc krqwrpur dI jMg (24-26 ApRYl, 1635) ivc vI ih`sw ilAw[

ies jMg qoN bwAd, CyvyN nwnk Aqy swrIAW &OjW iSvwlk phwVIAW dy pws kIrqpur Aw geIAW[ ies vyly q`k is`K &Ojw qlvwrbwzI Aqy jMgI kwrnwimAW ivc ivSys hunr rKx bwry jwxIAw jwx lgIAW[ CyvyN nwnk ny pihlw vI keI jMgW ivc muZl &Ojw nUM hrwieAw sI[ swrI is`K kOm cVHdI klw ivc sI pr do mwnXog AwgU Aqy isr-k`f jrnYl – bwbw bu`Fw jI Aqy BweI gurdws jI – dy idhWq hox nwl is`K kOm nUM v`fw Gwtw ipAw[ ieh dono XoDy bhuq swlW q`k is`KI dy mhwn riKAk bxy rhy[

qyZ bhwdr jI vwsqy ieh dono hI is`KI jIvn leI ivSyS BUimkw inBwaux vwly mwrg-drSk sn[ qyZ bhwdr jI auhnw dw bhuq siqkwr krdy sn[ BweI gurdws jI pwsoN Dwrimk isiKAw Aqy bwbw bu`Fw jI pwsoN Ssqr isiKAw qyZ bhwdr jI nUM bhuq kImqI swbq hoeI[ auhnW dI AgvweI ny pihly gurUAW dIAW isiKAwvW nUM pUrn rUp ivc idRV krvwieAw, jo pMjvyN nwnk ny 1604 ivc ‘Awid gRMQ’ (is`KW dy Dwrimk gRMQ) ivc AMikq kIqIAw sn[

qyZ bhwdr jI gurU Arjn dyv jI dI inrsuAwrQ Shwdq bwry Aqy Awpxy ipqw jI dIAW muZl-&OjW ivru`D ijqIAW jMgW bwry vI BlI-BWq jwxU sn[ iehnW Dwrimk isiKAwvW Aqy ieiqhwsk GtnwvW ny, jo is`K Drm dy bwnI gurU nwnk ny drsweIAW sn, qyZ bhwdr jI dy Awaux vwly jIvn dy dhwikAW nUM SkqISwlI nINv prdwn kIqI[

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**3. kIrqpur ivKy itkwau**

**1635** *(aumr 13 swl):*CyvyN nwnk ny AMimRqsr qoN Awpxy swry pirvwr sihq kIrqpur v`l rvwngI kIqI[ qyZ bhwdr jI ny Awpxy jIvn dy Agly nO swl kIrqpur ivKy guzwry[ gurU jI dy drbwr ivc qyZ bhwdr jI swrIAW kwrvweIAW ivc ih`sw lYNdy sI[ Awp jI sMgqW dI syvw krdy Aqy Sbd kIrqn dy nwl is`K ieiqhws dI ivAwiKAw vI krdy[

bkwlw ngr CyvyN gurU jI dw dUsrw invws-sQwn sI[ qyZ bhwdr jI dy nwnky auQy rihMdy sn[ auh qyZ bhwdr jI nUM bhuq ipAwr krdy sn[ qyZ bhwdr jI Aksr bkwly AwauNdy Aqy lMbw smW ieQy ibqwieAw krdy[ ijvyN ik is`KI isDWqW ivc auh prp`k sn, auh ieQy vI Sbd kIrqn kirAw krdy sn[

**1636 eI:** *(aumr 16 swl):* gurU hirgoibMd jI pirvwr smyq BweI gurdws jI nUM imlx leI goieNdvwl Awey ikauNik auhnW dw AMqm smW nyVy Aw irhw sI[ qyZ bhwdr jI ny iPr aus mhwn Awqmw dy clwxy nUM dyiKAw ijs dy jIvn Aqy isiKAwvW ny qyZ bhwdr jI dy nwzuk Aqy snyhI mn qy icrkwl rihx vwlw pRBwv pwieAw sI[ ies mhwn ivdvwn, kvI Aqy dwrSink dI in`jI AgvweI ny hux qyZ bhwdr jI nUM sdwkwl Xwd AwauNdy rihxw sI[

**1638 eI:** *(aumr 17 swl)****:*** CyvyNnwnk jI dy v`fy spu`qr bwbw gurid`qw jI prlok isDwr gey[ gurUUU hirgoibMd jI ny bwbw guridqw jI dy v`fy spu`qr hir rwey jI nUM Awaux vwly Biv`K ivc is`KW dw AwgU sQwpq krn dw mn bnwauxw SurU kIqw[

**1644** *(aumr 23 swl****):*** 3 mwrc, 1644 nUM CyvyN nwnk jI joqI joq smw gey Aqy gurg`dI dI sONpxw Awpxy poqy bwbw hr rwey jI (bwbw gurid`qw jI dy spu`qr) nUM kr gey[

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**4. bkwlw ivKy invws**

**1644-1656 eI:** *(aumr 23 qoN 35 swl):* jdoN CyvyN nwnk joqI joq smw gey, qW aus vyly qyZ bhwdr jI, auhnW dy mwqw nwnkI jI, Aqy pqnI mwqw gUjrI jI bkwlw ivKy sn[ AwKrI rsmW ivc Swiml hox leI swrw prvwr kIrqpur phuMicAw[ pirvwr ny kuJ idn kIrqpur guzwry Aqy iPr bkwlw Aw gey[

A&Zwinsqwn dy nwl dy ielwikAw ivcoN Awaux vwly SrDwlU kIrqpur jwx qoN pihlW qyZ bhwdr jI dy bcn suxn leI Aksr bkwlw Tihrdy sn[ bkwlw ngr dy Aws pws dy lok vI qyZ bhwdr jI pws AwauNdy jo ik Awpxy vloN gurU gRMQ swihb dI bwxI dI inrMqr ivAwiKAw krdy Aqy gurUAW dy jIvn dw ieiqhws vI suxwauNdy sn[ qyZ bhwdr jI smyN smyN goieMdvwl, gurU kw c`k (AMimRqsr), krqwrpur Aqy kIrqpur dw vI dOrw kirAw krdy sn[

kuJ lokW ny glqI nwl iliKAw hY ik qyZ bhwdr jI ny Awpxy Gr ivc iek v`Krw ‘Borw’ bxwieAw hoieAw sI ijQy auh iekWq ivc bYT ky Aksr Bjn bMdgI kirAw krdy sn[ auh BlI-BWq jwxdy sn ik svY-suDwr leI ihMdUAW dy iqAwg dI rvwieq ADIn iekWq ivc Bjn-bMdgI krnw is`K &ls&w dy ivpRIq hY[

qyZ bhwdr jI nUM ieh vI pqw sI ik gurU nwnk jI ny ieh isiKAw idqI hY ik hr iek ivA`kqI nUM cwhIdw hY ik sMswr ivc iek gRihsqI dI qrHW rhy, igAwn hwsl kry Aqy dUijAW nUM AMDkwr ivcoN bwhr kFy[ jpujI swihb ivc gurU nwnk jI kihMdy hn ik suc`jI syvw qoN ibnW pRmwqmw nwl snyh nhIN kIqw jw skdw[ qyZ bhwdr jI ies Aqy hor isiKAwvW dI p`kI qrWH pwlnw krdy sn[

Awm lokw ivc is`KI dy snyhy nUM prswrx leI, qyZ bhwdr jI ny Bwrq dy auqrI Aqy pUrbI ih~isAW ivc AnykW lMby dOry kIqy[ Awm lokW dI inrsuAwrQ syvw krn ivc Awp jI ny bhuq swl guzwry qwik auhnW dw nYiqk p`Dr au~cw bxy Aqy ‘r`b dI rzw’ ivc rihx leI AiDAwqimk smr`Qw bx sky[

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**5. pihlw imSnrI dOrw**

**1656-1666 eI:** *(aumr 35-45 swl):* sqvyN nwnk, gurU hir rwey jI dw invws kIrqpur ivKy irhw Aqy auh auQoN hI is`KI dw prcwr krdy rhy[ qyZ bhwdr jI bkwlw dy nwl lgdy ielwikAW ivc is`KI dw prcwr krdy rhy[

1656 eIsvI ivc, qyZ bhwdr jI ny sqvyN nwnk jI nMU kIrqpur imln gey[ iesy smyN dOrwn, Awgrw, Alwhbwd, ptnw, Aswm, Aqy Fwkw dy SrDwlU sqvyN nwnk dy drSnW leI Awey[ iehnW is`Kw ny gurU jI nUM bynqI kIqI ik is`KI dw prcwr krn leI auh auyhnW dy ielwikAW ivc Awx[ gurU jI (sqvyN nwnk) ny disAw ik bhuq swrIAw sMgqW kIrqpur ivc lgwqwr AwauNdIAw rihMdIAW hn, so auhnW dI Awau-Bwgq leI auh auQy hI rihxw cWhuMdy hn[ gurU jI ny Awpxy cwcw qyZ bhwdr jI nUM bynqI kIqI ik is`KI dy prcwr leI auh pUrbI Bwrq jwx[

gurU hir rwey jI dI ie`Cw Anuswr, qyZ bhwdr jI ny 6 jUn, 1656 nUM pUrbI Bwrq dw dOrw ArMB kIqw[ Awp jI ny is`KI prcwr dy nvyN Adwry sQwpq krky Aqy purwixAW is`K sMprdwvW nUM nvrUp dy ky SkqISwlI bnwaux ivc mdd kIqI[ Awp jI dw pirvwr Aqy kuJ pRmu`K is`K Awp jI dy nwl sn[

**1657 eI**: *(aumr 36 swl):* 29 mwrc dy idn, qyZ bhwdr jI hirduAwr phuMcy[ rsqy ivc auh bhuq sQwnW qy Tihry[ hirduAwr ivc auh koeI fyF mhInw Tihry[ Awp jI Aws pws dy keI ielwikAw ivc vI gey[ iPr Awp jI Awgrw gey Aqy kuJ mhIny auQy Tihry[ Awp jI Awgrw dy njdIk dy vI keI sQwnW qy gey[ mwqw gUjrI jI vI Awp jI dy nwl sn[

**1661 eI:** *(aumr 40 swl):* jUn dy mhIny, qyZ bhwdr jI gXw Aqy ptnw vwsqy cl pey[ julweI ivc Awp jI ptnw phuMc gey[ ibhwr, bMgwl Aqy Aswm ivc Awp jI ny kuJ mhIny guzwry[ jd Awp jI pUrb dI qr& cly, qW mwqw gUjrI jI Aqy pirvwr ptnw ivc hI Tihry[

6 AkqUbr, 1661 nUM sqvyN nwnk, gurU hir rwey jI joqI joq smw gey[ auhnW ny is`KI dI izMmydwrI ATvyN nwnk vjoN Awpxy Coty spu`qr hir ikRSn jI nUM sONp idqI, jo aus vyly 5 swl Aqy 3 mhIinAW dy sn[ sqvyN nwnk jI ny Awpxy v`fy spu`qr rwm rwey jI nUM ies g`dI dy lwiek nw smiJAw[

**1664 eI:** *(aumr 43 swl):* Awpxy imSnrI dOry qoN vwps AwauNdy hoey qyZ bhwdr jI mwrc ivc Awgrw phuMcy[ 21 mwrc nUM Awp jI id`lI phuMcy[ Awp jI nUM pqw cilAw ik ATvyN nwnk jI vI id`lI ivc hI hn[ 24 mwrc nUM Awp jI dw myl hoieAw[ gurU hirikRSn jI nUM imlx qoN bwAd qyZ bhwdr jI bkwlw v`l cl pey[

bdiksmqI vjoN, ATvyN nwnk gurU hirikRSn jI 24 mwrc nUM cIck bImwrI dy iSkwr ho gey[ ieh bImwrI swry Sihr ivc hI &YlI hoeI sI[idno idn gurU jI dw buKwr vDdw igAw[ qyz buKwr kwrn auhnW dI hwlq ivgVdI geI Aqy gurUUUUUU jI bhuq kmzor ho gey[ Awpxy AwKrI smyN nUM nyVy AwauNdw dyKdy hoey, gurU hirikRSn jI ny Awpxy syvkW nUM id`lI ivc hukm kIqw ik auhnW qoN bwAd gurg`dI ‘bwbw bkwlw’ nMU id`qI jwvy[

pMjwbI BwSw ivc, ‘bwbw’ Sbd dwdw/bwbw leI vriqAw jWdw hY[ qyZ bhwdr jI ATvyN nwnk gurU jI dy dwdw bwbw jI sn Aqy bkwlw ivc rih rhy sn[ ATvyN nwbk dw sMdyS spSt sI[ auhnW ny Awpxy is`K-syvkW nUM ds idqw sI ik Awp jI dy dwdw bwbw – qyZ bhwdr jI – nUM gurUUUU rUp ivc nOvyN nwnk vjoN mMinAw jwvy[ 30 mwrc 1664 dy idn, ATvyN nwnk jI id`lI ivc joqI joq smw gey, aus vyyly auhnW dI AwXU 7 swl Aqy swFy A`T mhIinAW dI sI[

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**6. qyZ bhwdr jI – nOvyN nwnk vjoN**

**1664 eI:** *(aumr 43 swl):* pMjvyN AiDAwie ivc d`sx Anuswr, ATvyN nwnk ny jOqI joq smwaux qoN pihlW Awpxy dwdw bwbw qyZ bhwdr jI nUM nOvyN gurU vjoN inXukq kr idqw sI[ qyZ bhwdr jI aus vyly bkwlw ivc sn[ ATvyN nwnk dy pRmu`K drbwrI bkwlw ngr gey Aqy qyZ bhwdr jI nUM rsmI qOr qy bynqI kIqI ik is`K imsn dI gurg`dI nUM suSoiBq krn[ 11 Agsq 1664 nUM mwqw sul`KxI (mwqw hirrwey jI dI pqnI Aqy gurU hirikRsn jI dI mwqw jI) dy nwl isMGw dI hwzrI ivc qyZ bhwdr jI nUM rsmI qOr qy is`K gurg`dI qy suSoBq kr idqw igAw[

nOvyN gurU jI, gurU nwnk jI dIAW isiKAwvW dw pwln krdy sn ik iek AiDAwqimk ibrqI vwlw purK hornW nUM AigAwnqw ivcoN au~cw auTwvy Aqy sMswr dw aDwr kry[ gurg`dI Dwrx krn qoN bwAd, gurU qyZ bhwdr jI ny kIrqpur dI pihlI Xwqrw kIqI[ ieh ngr aus vyly is`K pMQ dw mu`K-sQwn sI[

gurUUUU jI ny 1656 eI: qoN, jdoN auh pUrbI Bwrq dy lMby imSnrI dOry qy gey sn, auh A`T swl kIrqpur nhIN gey sn[ auqrI Bwrq dy dOry smyN, gurU jI ny sQwnk sMgqW nwl Awpxy sbMDW nUM msMdW rwhIN muV jwgrq kIqw[ nOvyN gurU jI ny swry Bwrq ivc is`K sMgqW nUM hukmnwmy jwrI kIqy[ CyvyN nwnk (Awp jI dy ipqw gurU hirgoibMd jI) dI mrXwdw Anuswr, gurU qyg bhwdr jI vI is`KW dI rKvwlI leI &Oj rKdy sn Aqy aus &Oj dI AgvweI auh Awp krdy sn[ iPr vI, auh iek sDwrn jIvn bqIq krdy sn[

**“Bory ivc BgqI” bwry guMmrwhkuMn kQw:** kuJ lyKkW ny glq-ibAwnI kIqI hY ik qyZ bhwdr jI ny 1644 qoN 1656 q`k bkwlw ivKy “Bory” ivc bwrW swl BgqI/qp kIqw[ auh Swied gurU qyZ bhwdr jI dy kIqy imSnrI dOirAW nwl sbMDq q`QW qoN Axjwx hn[ (*dyKo cYptr 4, 5 Aqy 15)*

Bory ivc kIqy qp jW BgqI bwry ieh bnwvtI khwxI is`KI DwrxwvW dy Anuswr nhIN hY[ gurU nwnk jI lMbw s&r krky phwVW dIAW cotIAw qy jw ky XogIAW nUM ieh nsIhq krn leI phuMcy ik smwj qoN dUr rih ky ikDry iekWq ivc BgqI krn nwl koeI r`b dy nyVy nhIN phuMc skdw[ gurU nwnk dIAw isiKAwvW ivc, jo is`K Drm dw AwDwr bxIAW, gurU jI ny izMmyvwr gRhsqI jIvn nUM hI izMdgI dy isDWq vjoN ApnwieAw[ gurU nwnk jI ny iqMn inXmW nUM jIvn-AwDwr vjoN prcwirAw – pRmwqmw dw nwm jpxw, myhnq nwl ruzgwr kmwauxw Aqy loVvMd dI mdd krnw[ auhnW dy AnuXweI swry gurUUAW ny iehnW inXmW dI pwlxw kIqI[ guru qyZ bhwdr jI ny vI iehnW inXmW dI pUrI qrWH pwlxw kIqI[

**m`Kx Swh lubwxy dy Awaux bwry guMmrwhkuMn khwxI:** qyZ bhwdr jI aus vyly bkwlw ivc rih rhy sn jd ATvyN nwnk jI joqI joq smwey[ AkqUbr 1664 ivc, jyhlm dw vwsI BweI m`Kx Swh lubwxw nOvyN nwnk pws AwieAw[ ieiqhws ivc ausnUM aus vyly dy pRmu`K is`KW vjoN disAw igAw hY[ auh iek SwhUkwrw ivaupwrI prvwr nwl sbMD rKdw sI[ ausdw prvwr sqvyN nwnk dy vyly qoN swl ivc iek vwr gurUUU jI pws AwieAw krdw sI qwik dsvMD (kmweI dw dsvW Bwg) Byt kr sky[ dsvMD ByNt krn dI rvwieq qIsry nwnk ny SurU kIqI sI qwik iek nvyN sihr AMimRqsr dI suc`jI sQwpnw kIqI jw sky[

iek hor vI bnwvtI pr pRclq khwxI hY ik jdoN m`Kx Swh bkwlw phuMicAw qW ausny pMj sony dIAW mohrW Bytw dy qOr qy pihlW DIr ml A`gy rKIAW jo ik Awpxy Awp nUM gurUUU khwauMdw sI[ (DIr ml CyvyN nwnk gurU hirgoibMd jI dw poqw sI Aqy sqvyN nwnk gurU hirrwey jI dw v`fw Brw sI)[ DIr ml ny sony dIAW auh mohrW qurMq AwpxI jyb ivc pw leIAW[ m`Kx Swh nUM S`k ho igAw ik ieh gurU nhIN ho skdw[ m`Kx Swh ny iPr sony dIAW pMj mohrW gurU qyZ bhwdr jI A`gy Bytw vjoN rKIAW[ gurU jI ny auhnW mohrW ivc koeI lwlc nw idKwieAw[ gurU jI ny s`uGVqw Bry kuJ Sbd m`Kx Swh nUM khy[ m`Kx Swh nUM smJ Aw geI ik ausny s`cw gurU l`B ilAw sI[ ausny au~cI nwl pukwirAw ik “gurU lB ilAw hY”[ ieh shI nhIN ho skdw ikauNik ies smyN q`k sMgqW pUrI qrHW jwx cuikAW sn ik ATvyN nwnk gurU hirikRSn jI ny spSt AYlwn kr idqw sI ik qyZ bhwdr jI is`K sMgqW dy nOvyN gurU hoxgy[

ies khwxI qoN ielwvw, kuJ p`KpwqI lyKkW ny iek mnGVq khwxI nwl ies Gtnw nUM “cmqkwr” dy qOr disAw hY[ ies khwxI Anuswr jdoN m`Kx Swh dw jhwz smuMdr ivc fu`b irhw sI qW ausny gurU jI pws shwieAw vwsqy Ardws kIqI Aqy gurU jI ny in`jI qOr qy jhwz nUM moFw idqw Aqy cmqkwr dy qOr qy jhwz nUM sur`iKAq rUp ivc iknwry lgwieAw[ ieh khwxI JUTI hY[ is`K Drm ivc “cmqkwrW” ivc ivSvws nhIN kIqw jWdw[ ieh jwixAw mMinAw q`Q hY ik gurU jI ny (bwAd ivc) AwpxI jwn bcwaux leI id`lI ivc koeI cmqkwrI skqI idKwaux qoN ienkwr kr idqw, jd AOrMgzyb ny gurU jI nUM iek coxvW suJwA idqw ik gurU jI AwpxI jwn bcw lYx jW ieslwm kbUl kr lYx jW “cmqkwr” idKwaux[ gurU jI ny sBnW leI Dwrimk AwzwdI dy h`k ivc Shwdq pwaux nUM cuixAw[ (dyKo AiDAwie 14)

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**7. iKmW b^SS krn dw sMdyS**

**1664 eI:** *(aumr 43 swl):* ijvyN ik AiDAwie 6 ivc disAw igAw hY, m`Kx Swh lubwxw nOvyN gurU nUM dsvMD dyx bkwly AwieAw sI[ DIr ml inrws ho igAw jd is~KW nMU pqw l`gw ik m`Kx Swh ausnUM imilAw sI Aqy ausny DIr ml nMU “s`cw” gurU nhIN qslIm kIqw sI[ auh gurU qyZ bhwdr pRqI eIrKwlU bixAw irhw Aqy gurU jI nUM nukswn pucwaux dy rsqy lBdw irhw[ ausny SIhW nwmI iek msMd nUM irSvq idqI ik auh gurU nUM golI nwl mwr dyvy[ ausdI golI gurU jI dy isr ivc n lgI Aqy moFy nyiVEN dI lMG geI[ SIhW Aqy ausdy swQIAW ny gurU jI dy Gr nUM BMn qoV idqw[ DIr ml Aqy ausdy swQI gurU jI dI jwiedwd/mwl sbwb vgYrw lY ky krqwrpur v`l cly gey[ gurU jI SWq ic`q rhy Aqy auhnW pRqI koeI nrwzgI zwhr nw kIqI[

m`Kx Swh Aqy hor AnykW is`K bkwly ivc hI sn[ jd m`Kx Swh nUM ies vwrdwq dw pqw lgw, qw ausny kuJ is`KW nUM iek`Tw kIqw Aqy DIr ml dw ip`Cw kIqw[ auh gurU jI dw swrw mwl vwps lY Aweyy[ auh gurU gRMQ swihb vI vwps lY Aey jo DIr ml dy kbzy ivc sI[ (ikauNik auh gurUUUUUU hirgoibMd jI, CyvyN gurU dy pirvwr iv~coN sI)[ gurU jI ny sB kuJ, gurU gRMQ smyq, DIr ml nUM vwps kr dyx leI ikhw[ gurU jI ny SIhW msMd nUM vI b^S idqw ijsny golI clweI sI[

bhuqy is`KW ny mihsUs kIqw ik gRMQ swihb DIr ml dI injI jwiedwd nhIN sI[ auhnW Anuswr iesdw sNbMD gurU jI Aqy is`KW nwl hY[ auh DIr ml Aqy ausdy swQI-swzSkwrW nwl nrwz sn[ gurU jI ny is`KW nUM ieh isiKAw idqI ik gu`sy nUM mn ivc kdy vI nhIN Awaux dyxw cwhIdw[ gurU jI ny disAw ik kRoD bMdy dw bhuq v`fw duSmx hY Aqy Kqrnwk zihr hY[ kRoD krn vwlw bMdw TIk Aqy glq ivc Prk nhIN smJ skdw[ kRoD krn vyly bMdw Gor glqIAW krdw hY Aqy jIvn bhuq Aish ho jWdw hY[ gurU jI ny is`KW nUM smJwieAw ik auh gu`sy nUM duinAwvI AinAwieAW dy ivru`D vrqoN ivc ilAwaux, nwik koeI bdlw lYx leI[ gurU jI ny poQI, gurU gRMQ swihb, DIr ml nUM vwps krvw idqI[

gurU jI ny is`KW nUM hmySw rihm-idl, myhrbwn Aqy SWq-ic`q rihx dI isiKAw idqI[ gurU jI dI isiKAw sI ik mw& kr dyxw jW b^S dyxw sB qoN v`fI cMigAweI Aqy puMn-dwn hY[ bdlw-laU Bwvnw kdy vI nhIN rKxI cwhIdI Aqy nw hI kdy mw& kr dyx dy mOky nUM guAwauxw cwhIdw hY[

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**8. is`K pujwrIAW dw Kudgrz ivvhwr**

**1665 eI:** *(aumr 44 swl):*bkwlw ivc bhuq smw ibqwaux qoN bwAd, gurU jI ny is`KI dw sMdyS PYlwaux leI nwl lgdy ielwikAw dw dOrw kIqw[ m`Kx Swh nUM nwl lY ky gurU jI hirmMdr swihb, AMimRqsr phuMcy[

CyvyN nwnk gurU hirgoibMd jI hirmMdr swihb dy Adwry nUM 1630 eIsvI ivc C`f gey sn Aqy hirmMdr swihb dw swrw pRbMD sQwnk is`K-sMgqW dy spurd kr gey sn[ Awpxy ruJyivAW ivc ruJy hox krky, gurU hirgoibMd jI nUM muV hirmMdr swihb Awaux dw mOkw nw imilAw[ sqvyN nwnk ny 1654 eI: ivc koeI Cy mhIny leI hirmMdr swihb gey[ so, koeI igAwrW swlW dy vk&y bwAd, nOvyN nwnk 1665 dy SurU ivc AMimRqsr gey[

ipCly qIh swlW qoN is`K pujwrI hI hirmMdr swihb dw pRbMD clw rhy sn[ hrjI nwmI iek msMd ies sQwn dy pRbMD dw krqw-Drqw sI[ swry pujwrI irSvqKor ho gey sn Aqy cVHwvy dI swrI rkm Awpxy in`jI loVW leI vrq lYNdy sn[ auh nhIN cwhuMdy sn ik nOvyN nwnk hirmMdr swihb dy Adwry ivc Tihrn[ auhnW nUM fr sI ik iesqrHW hox nwl auhnW dy cVHwvy dI kmweI ivc Gwtw pvygw[ novyN nwnk hirmMdr swihb dy nzdIk hI iek sQwn qy Tihry, ijs nUM A`j klH “QVHw swihb” ikhw jWdw hY[ ieh sQwn Akwl q^q swihb qoN koeI 100 ku gz dUr hY[

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**9. AnMdpur swihb dI sQwpnw**

**1665 eI:** *(aumr 44 swl):* grU jI iSvwlk phwVIAW qoN A`gy iblwspur gey[ iblwspur dI rwxI cMpw ny mwqw nwnkI jI (gurU jI dy mwqw jI) nUM bynqI kIqI ik auh ausdy rwj ivc is`K Adwrw bnwaux[ ausny zmIn dw iek tukVw gurU jI nUM qoh&y vjoN dyx dI ie`Cw prgt kIqI[ gurU jI ny aus DrqI dI kImq Adw krky auQy ngr vswauxw cMgw smiJAw[ guru jI ny zmIn leI 500 rupY dI rkm Adw kr idqI Aqy bwbw bu`Fw jI dy poqy gurid`qw rMDwvw ny auQy nINh p`Qr riKAw[ ijvyN ik iemwrq-auswrI SurU hoeI, lokW ny auQy Awky rihxw Aqy auQy kMm krnw SurU kr idqw[

ies nvyN ngr dw nwm guru jI dI mwqw dy nwm qy pihlw ‘c`k nwnkI’ riKAw igAw[ vrqmwn smyN ivc auQy gurduAwrw ‘gurU ky mihl’ siQq hY ijQy ik pihlI iemwrq dI auswrI hoeI[ hOlI hOlI hor iemwrqW bxdIAW geIAW[ bwAd ivc ies Sihr dw nwm AnMdpur - ^uSIAW dw Sihr - pY igAw[ 1699 eI: ivc, gurU goibMd isMG jI ny iesy sQwn qy hI ^wlsw dI ieiqhwsk isrjxw kIqI[ A`j klH ieh Sihr AnMdpur swihb vjoN jwixAw jWdw hY[ is`Kw vwsqy ieh kyNdrI ivrsw sQwn hY[

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**10. dUjI imSnrI Xwqrw Aqy goibMd rwey dw jnm**

**1665 eI:** *(aumr 44 swl):*gurU qyZ bhwdr jI 1664 eI: ivc vwps pMjwb Aw gey sn[ 1665 eI: dy m`D ivc, ptnw Aqy Fwkw qoN pRmu`K is`K gurU jI dy drSnW leI Awey Aqy auQy dIAw is`K sMgqW vloN ptnw Aqy Fwkw dw dOrw krn dw s`dw idqw[gurU jI ny pUrb qoN AweIAW is`K-sMgqW dy bynqI-s`dy nUM mMn ilAw Aqy Awpxy pirvwr nwl pRmu`K is`K prcwrkW dy smyq AkqUbr 1665 eI: ivc Xwqrw qy cl pey[ AwpxI Xwqrw nUM pUrbI Bwrq ivc jwrI rKdy hoey Aqy gXw rwhIN cldy hoey ptnw phuMcy[ iek is`K ny gurU jI Aqy pirvwr dy rihx leI Awpxw Gr idqw[ gurU jI kuJ mhIny auQy rhy[ bhuq igxqI ivc lok hr roz gurU jI dy drSnW leI Aqy auhnW dIAW prcwrk isiKAwvW sunx leI AwauNdy[ gurU jI ny mwqw nwnkI, mwqw gUjrI Aqy mwmw ikrpwl cMd nUM auQy ptnw ivc C`f ky A`gy Xwqrw qy cly gey[ mwqw gUjrI jI aus vyly grBvqI hox kwrn Awpxy b`cy dy jnm dI aufIk ivc sn Aqy auhnW nUM auQy rihx leI ikhw igAw[

**1666** **eI:** *(aumr 45 swl):* AijhIAW prcwrk XwqrwvW sdkw pUrbI Bwrq dIAW sMgqW nwl gurU jI dy fUMGy sbMD bxy Aqy is`K sBwvW nUM vDyry SkqISwlI Aqy prswrq bxwieAw[ ijs vyly gurU jI Fwkw ivc sn, qW auhnw ny ptnw ivc 22 dsMbr, 1666 nUM Awpxy spu`qr goibMd rwey dy jnm bwry suixAw[ b`cy dw nwm goibMd rwey riKAw igAw[ bwAd ivc goibMd rwey dsvyN gurU nwnk, gurU goibMd isMG jI bxy[

**1668 eI:** *(aumr 47 swl):* Awswm dw rwjw bhuq inrBY Aqy bhwdr XoDw sI[ auh AOrMgzyb dI hkUmq nUM nhIN mMndw sI Aqy nw hI koeI nzrwnw idMdw sI[ AOrMgzyb ny ihMdU-rwjpUq sYnkW dI iek bhuq v`fI &Oj Awswm qy hmlw krn leI ByjI[ Awswm dw rwjw, jo ik gurU jI dw SrDwlu sI, ny gurU jI kol mdd Aqy AgvweI vwsqy bynqI kIqI[ muZl &Oj dw muKI vI iek ihMdU-rwjpUq sI Aqy gurU jI dw purwxw syvk sI[ gurU jI ny dono &OjW ivckwr smJOqw krvw idqw[ iesqrHW krn nwl iek Gmswn Xu`D tl igAw Aqy dono pwsy dIAw Axigxq &OjW dw bcwA ho igAw[ dono iDrW ny iml ky iek QVHw ‘qyZpur’ jW ‘qyZ prbq’ auswirAw jo Amn dy smJOqy nUM Xwd krwauNdw rhy[

**1670 eI:** *(aumr 49 swl):* gurU jI Awswm qoN vwps Awey Aqy kuJ smW Awpxy pirvwr Aqy nv-jnmyN spu`qr nwl ptny ivc guzwirAw[ iPr auh id`lI cly gey[ ies qoN bwAd, gurU jI Aqy pirvwr ny kuJ smW bkwly ivc guzwirAw Aqy iPr auQoN AwnMdpur cly gey, jo auyhnW dy rihx leI nvW ngr vswieAw igAw sI[

**1672 eI:** *(aumr 51 swl):* gurU qyZ bhwdr jI pMjwb dy mwlvw ielwky v`l iek hor Dwrimk Xwqrw leI cl pey[ ieh ielwkw smwjk Aqy AwriQk qOr qy pCiVAw hoieAw sI Aqy lgBg nkwirAw ipAw sI[ ieQoN dy lok grIb pr myhnqI sn[ auhnW kol pIx vwly sw& pwxI, du`D Aqy sDwrn rotI vrgIAW koeI mu`FlIAW shUlqW nhIN sn[ gurU jI ny koeI fyF swl leI ielwky dw dOrw kIqw[ gurUUUU jI ny ipMf vwsIAW dI mdd kIqI[ gurU jI Aqy is`KW ny bMjr zmIn ivc pOdy lgwaux ivc shwieqw kIqI[ sQwnk lokW nUM fyArI PwrimMg dw kMm krn leI slwh idqI[ grIb Aqy by-zmIny lokW nUM mu&q ivc mwl fMgr lY ky idqw[ pwxI dI Gwt nUM pUrw krn leI, sWJy KUh syvw dy qOr qy Kudvwey[

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**11. Drm dI AwzwdI dw h`k**

**1673 eI:** *(aumr 52 swl):* gurU jI bkwlw qoN AnMdpur swihb cly gey[ is`KW dy Awaux dI igxqI hr roz vDdI rhI[ bkwlw ivc ieqny Gr nhIN sn ik ieMnI v`fI igxqI vwlI sMgq dy rihx leI kw&I hox[ juAwn goibMd rwie dI pVHweI ho rhI sI Aqy auhnW ny bhuq swrIAW BwSw Aqy lVweI lVn dIAW qknIkW AnMdpur swihb ivc rihMidAW is`K leIAW sn[

**1675** eI: *(aumr 54 swl):* AOrMgzyb ny Bwrq nUM musilm rwj bnwaux dw mn bxw ilAw sI[ ausny musilm Drm dy PYlwn dy keI pRogrwm lwgU kr idqy sn Aqy gYr-muslmwnW vwsqy jzIAw tYks vI lgw idqw sI[ dIvwlI Aqy holI dy iqauhwr mnwauxy mnHW kr idqy sI[ auh bVy jbr-jor nwl ihMdU mMdrW nUM msIqW ivc bdl irhw sI[

kSmIr dw gvrnr ihMdUAW nUM ieslwm ivc jbrn bdl irhw sI[ 25 meI nUM, kSmIr dy gvrnr ny AwpxI k`tV nIqIAw ADIn 16 kSmIrI pMfqW dy iek gru`p nUM inrwSw vl pRyirq kIqw Aqy auh gurU jI dI Srn Aqy AgvweI mMgx leI nOvyN nwnk kol AnMdpur swihb Awey[ ies gru`p dI numwieMdgI pMfq ikrpw rwm d`q kr irhw sI[ auhnW ny pihlW vI ihMdU mMdr Aqy rwjpUq rwijAW koloN mdd mMgI sI, pr ikDroN vI shwrw nhIN imilAw ikauNik auh swry hI muZl swmrwj dI ivroDqw qoN frdy sn[ auhnW nUM ivSvws sI ik nOvyN nwnk dw Gr hI auhnW dI AwKrI aumId bx skdw sI[

Lok BlI-BWq jwxdy sn ik gurU nwnk jI Aqy auhnW dy ipCokV nwnk hmySw hI grIbW Aqy byshwrw kmzor lokW nwl KVy hoey hn qwik auh pUrn ie`zq Aqy svY-mwx nwl jIvn jIaU skx[ auh pMjvyN nwnk dI ShIdI bwry vI jwxdy sn ijhnW ny iksy dbwA hyT ieslwm nhIN mMinAw sI[ auh CyvyN nwnk bwry vI jwxdy sn ijhnW ny mIrI Aqy pIrI dIAW do ikrpwnW pihnIAW Aqy svY-riKAw leI hiQAwrbMd hoxw ahnW dI hdwieq sI[

aus pRqIinD mMfl nUM suxn qoN bwAd, gurU jI ny auhnW nUM ivSvws idvwieAw ik gurU nwnk dy Gr qoN kdy koeI inrws nhIN igAw[ gurU jI jwxdy sn ik muZl rwjy k`tVvwdI sn, Aqy auh koeI vI bynqI nhIN suxngy[ auhnW nUM rokx dw ieko rsqw rih igAw sI ik koeI auhnW leI jIvn kurbwn kry qwik auhnW nUM “Drm dI AwzwdI dw h`k” hwsl ho sky[ gurU jI ny ihMdUAW dI shwieqw krnw mMn ilAw[ pMfqW ny jw ky gvrnr nUM kih idqw ik jy auh gurU qyZ bhwdr jI nUM ieslwm ivc qbdIl krn ivc s&l hoey qW kSmIrI pMfq vI muslmwn bx jwxgy[ gvrnr ny AOrMgzyb nUM ies Srq nwl jwxU krvw idqw[

**12. dsvyN nwnk vjoN goibMd rwey**

**1675 eI:** *(aumr 54 swl):* gurU qyZ bhwdr jI nwl hoeI ihMdU bRwhmxW dI glbwq (25 meI, 1675) qoN bwAd, gurU jI ny pRmu`K is`KW nUM AnMdpur Awaux dw s`dw idqw[ gurU jI ny auhnW nUM kSmIrI pMfqW nwl hoeI AwpxI glbwq bwry Aqy auhnW dI mdd krn bwry Awpxy p`ky ierwdy bwry jwxkwrI idqI[ gurU jI ny disAw ik auh jldI hI id`lI jwxgy Aqy AOrMgzyb vloN ShId kr idqy jwx bwry aumId krdy sn[

ijvyN ik nOvyN nwnk AnMdpur qoN c`ly, auhnW ny Akwl purK A`gy Ardws kIqI Aqy Awpxy pirvwr Aqy SrDwlU is`KW pwsoN AwigAw leI[ Awp jI dw sMdyS sI: “BY kwhU ko dyq nih, nih BY mwnq Awin” (iksy hor qy koeI fr nw pwE, Aqy nw hI iksy dw fr mMno”)[ AOrMgzyb Aqy ausdy swQIAW dIAW izAwdqIAW dw swhmxw krn leI gurU jI ny is`KW nUM hONslw idqw, pr Awpxw Drm nhIN iqAwigAw[ gurU jI ny ieh AYlwn vI kIqw ik auh gurg`dI dI izMmydwrI Awpxy spu`qr goibMd rwey nUM dy ky jw rhy hn[

8 julweI, 1675 nUM, gurU jI ny swrI is`K sMgq nUM iek`iTAW kIqw[ Ardws kIqI geI Aqy gurg`dI dI izMmydwrI goibMd rwey nUM dy idqI[ iesqrHW, goibMd rwey jI dsvyN nwnk gurU goibMd rwey bx gey[

11 julweI, 1675 vwly idn, nOvyN nwnk AnMdpur qoN id`lI leI rvwnw hoey[ BweI mqI dws, BweI sqI dws, BweI idAwl dws Aqy hor pRm`uK is`K auhnw dy nwl cl pey[

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**13. nOvyN nwnk dI igR&qwrI**

**julweI 1675** *(aumr 54 swl):*jdoN gurU jI AnMdpur qoN id`lI leI rvwnw hoey, AOrMgzyb aus vyly hsn Abdwl (ijQy gurdvwrw pMjw swihb suSoBq hY) ivc sI[ jd kSmIr dy gvrnr ny AOrMgzyb nUM ihMdU bRwhmxW vloN pyS kIqI qjvIz idqI qW auh bhuq ^us hoieAw[ ausny soicAw ik ausnUM kSmIrI ihMdUAW nUM ieslwm ivc bdlx leI iek sOKw rsqw l`B igAw sI[ ausny isr& gurU qyZ bhwdr jI nUM hI ieslwm ivc qbdIl krnw sI[ ausny lwhOr Aqy srhMd dy gvrnrW nUM hdwieq idqI ik auh gurU jI nUM igR&qwr kr lYx Aqy auhnW nUM iksI vI qrIky nwl ieslwm ivc bdlx [

gurU jI Aqy auhnW dy swQIAW nUM 12 juweI nUM ropV (pMjwb dw Sihr) nyVy igR&qwr kr ilAw igAw jd auh id`lI dI qr& jw rhy sn[ auhnW nUM srhMd ilAWdw igAw Aqy gvrnr dy hvwly kIqw[ musilm Drm dy keI bu`DIjIvI Aqy mwhrW ny gurU jI nUM smJwaux dw Xqn kIqw ik musilm Drm byhqr Drm hY Aqy gurU jI nUM ieh Drm Dwrx kr lYxw cwhIdw hY[ gurU jI nUM iqMn mhIinAW leI jyl ivc riKAw igAw Aqy bhuq qsIihAW BrI szw idqI jWdI rhI[

gurU qyZ bhwdr jI ny Awpxw Dwrimk ivSvws nw iqAwigAw[ nOvyN nwnk ny smJwieAw ik pRmwqmw iek hI hY Aqy hr iksy nUM mn-cwihAw Drm Dwrx krn dI AwzwdI hoxI cwhIdI hY[ ieh sux ky gvrnr gu`sy ivc Aw igAw[ ausny gurU jI nUM mOq dI szw dyx leI frwauxw Dmkwauxw SurU kIqw jy auh ieslwm kbul nw krn; pr sB kuJ byArQ igAw[

srhMd dy gvrnr ny AOrMgzyb nUM siQqI bwry jwxkwrI idqI[ AOrMgzyb A`g-bbUlw ho igAw[ ausny gvrnr nUM hdwieqW ByjIAw ik gurU jI nUM iek ipMjry ivc bMd krky id`lI Byj idqw jwvy[ gurU jI nUM 5 nvMbr, 1675 vwly idn id`lI ilAWdw igAw[ AOrMgzyb gurU jI Apny swhmny kql krvwnw cwhuMdw sI[ pr AOrMgzyb nUM kuJ sQwnk muSklW kwrn hsn Abdwl ivc hI Tihrnw ipAw[ ausny id`lI dy muKI nUM hdwieqW ByjIAw ik auh gurU qyZ bhwdr leI id`lI kwzI koloN &qvw lY lvy ik auh jW ieslwm Dwrx krn jW kql hox leI iqAwr ho jwx[

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**14. nOvyN nwnk dI Shwdq**

**nvMbr 1564** *(aumr 54 swl):*gurU jI Aqy auhnW dy swQIAW nUM 3 nvMbr nUM id`lI ilAWdw igAw[ gurU jI nUM id`lI ivc lwl ikly dy nyVy cWdnI cOk dI koqvwlI ivc kYd kr idqw igAw[ ies smyN aus sQwn qy “gurdvwrw sIs gMj swihb” suSoBq hY[ ieh gurdvwrw is`K jrnYl srdwr bGyl isMG ny 1790 eI: ivc bxvwieAw[

5 nvMbr nUM gurU jI nUM srkwrI kwzI (musilm Dwrimk j`j) kol ilAWdw igAw[ iksy vI srIrk szw jW duinAwvI lwlc dw gurU jI qy koeI Asr nw hoieAw[ AOrMgzyb dI ie`Cw Anuswr, kwzI ny iek &qvw jwrI kIqw ik gurU qyZ bhwdr jI iqMn SrqW iv`coN koeI iek cux lYx:

1. ieslwm Dwrx krn[
2. Awpxy imSn dI bRhmqw nUM swbq krn leI koeI cmqkwr idKwaux[
3. mrn leI iqAwr hox[

gurU jI ny au~qr idqw:

1. Awpxy Drm Anuswr clx dI hr iksy nUM AwzwdI hoxI cwhIdI hY, Aqy iksy nUM vI Drm bdlx leI mjbUr nhIN krnw cwhIdw[
2. cmqkwr idKwauxy ‘r`b dI rzw’ dw aulMGx krnw hY[ ‘r`b dI rzw’ ivc dKl dyx dw iksy nUM vI h`k nhIN[
3. jIaUxw jW mrnw pRmwqmw dy h`Q ivc hY[ auh mrnoN nhIN frdy[

ieh &Yslw kIqw igAw ik gurU jI nUM qurMq kql kr dy bdly auhnW dy swQIAW dw kql krky gurU jI au~qy hor vDyry mnoivigAwnk dbwA pwieAw jweyy[ ieho ijhy &qvy idAwl dws, mqI dws Aqy sqI dws ivru`D vI jwrI kIqy gey, jo gurU jI dy swQI sn[

nOvyN nwnk dy mn ivc dihSq bnwaux leI, 11 nvMbr 1675 nUM pihlW BweI idAwl dws nUM gurU jI dy swhmxy jIaUNdy hI grm pwxI ivc aubwl ky ShId kr idqw igAw[ BweI mqI dws nUM jIaUNdy hI Awry nwl icrvw idqw igAw[ iPr BweI sqI dws nUM rUM ivc lpyt ky swV idqw igAw[ gurU jI hwly vI Drm bdlx Aqy cmqkwr idKwaux ivru`D Awpxy &Ysly qy idRV sn[ so gurU jI nUM iqMn idnW vwsqy qsIhy idqy jWdy rhy[

Aijhy ivvhwr dy bwvjUd, qsIhy dyx dIAW swrIAW hrkqW gurU jI nUM fulw nw skIAW ik auh Apny bcw leI socx[ gurU jI SWq-ic`q Aqy idRV rhy[ AwKrkwr, nOvyN nwnk nUM cWdnI cOk dy KulHy mYdwn ivc ilAWdw igAw[ ausy Swm hI gurU qyZ bhwdr jI dw sIs lokW swhmxy kql kr ky ShId kr idqw igAw[ kql krn vwlw jlwludIn smwxw dw rihx vwlw sI[ *(hyTW not dyKo)[*

gurUUUU qyZ bhwdr jI nUM ShId krn qoN iek idn pihlW, Awm jnqw leI FMforw krvw idqw igAw sI ik hr koeI Aw ky ies drdvMd iBAwnk idRS nUM dyKy[ mnu`Kqw dy ieiqhws ivc ieh pihlw vwikAw sI jd iksy ny Awpxy Drm leI nhIN, pr hr ienswn nMU Drm dI AwzwdI dw jk idvwx leI kurbwnI idqI hovy[

gurU jI dI ShIdI qoN bwAd, iksy nUM vI gurU jI dw sIs jW srIr d&nwaux leI iljwx dI iejwzq nhIN sI[ gurU jI dy sm`rQkW auqy ingrwnI rKx leI pihrydwr lgw idqy gey[ pr BweI jYqw ny iek jmwdwr dy Bys ivc gurU jI dy sIs nUM iek tokry ivc cuk ilAw[ auh Aqy auhdy iqMn swQI nOvyN nwnk dy sIs nUM lY ky AnMdpur cly gey[ 16 nvMbr, 1675 vwly idn, auh dsvyN nwnk pws AnMdpur phuMc gey Aqy gurU qyZ bhwdr jI dw sIs gurU goibMd rwey jI dy swhmxy r`K idqw[ gurU jI ny BweI jYqw nUM gl nwl lw ilAw Aqy “rMgrytw, gurU dw bytw” hox dw iKqwb b^iSAw[

17 nvMbr nUM, nOvyN nwnk dy sIs dw BrpUr SrDw Aqy siqkwr nwl AnMdpur ivc sskwr kIqw igAw[ ies vyly auQy iek gurdvwrw “sIs gMj swihb” suSoBq hY[ bwAd ivc 1699 nUM, BweI jYqw jIvn isMG bx igAw[ cmkOr dI jMg ivc ausny ShIdI pRwpq kIqI[

gurU qyZ bhwdr jI dI Shwdq dI rwq vyly, iek Tykydwr BweI l`KI Swh vxjwrw (BweI mnI isMG dy ssur) Shwdq vwly sQwn pwisEN lMiGAw[ ausdy bhuqI igxqI dy g`ifAW ivc klI Aqy cUnw BirAw hoieAw sI[ v`fI igxqI ivc lMGdy g`ifAW nwl im`tI G`ty dy b`dl bx gey[ lKI Swh ny gurU jI dy DV nUM iek g`fy ivc rK lYx dy mOky dw Pwiedw auTwieAw Aqy id`lI nyVy Awpxy ipMf rwieswnw lY igAw[ ausny gurU jI dy DV nUM AwpxI JONpVI ivc riKAw Aqy swrI JONpVI nUM A`g lgw ky DV dw sskwr kIqw[ ies sskwr kIqy jwx vwlI QW qy ies vyly gurdvwrw rkwb gMj swihb SuSoiBq hY[ ieh ieiqhwsk sQwn swnUM Drm dI pwlxw krn ihq AprMpwr kurbwnI dI Xwd idvwauNdw hY[ ies gurduAwry dI iemwrq dI auswrI srdwr bGyl isMG ny 1790 eI: ivc krvweI[

gurU qyZ bhwdr jI ny ‘Drm pRqI Awzwd Bwvnw’ rKx vwilAW dy ihq ivc Aqy mnu`Kqw dI byhqrI leI Awpxw sIs kurbwn kIqw[ hornW dy Dwrimk AkIidAW dI riKAw krn leI gurU qyZ bhwdr jI ny Awpxw jIvn kurbwn krky ‘kihxI Aqy krnI’ rwhIN ieh zwhr kr idqw ik Awpxw in`jI jIvn kurbwn krky vI mnu`Kqw leI ie`zq-mwx Aqy hONslw-BrpUr jIvn prdwn krnw huMdw hY[

nOvyN nwnk dI Shwdq ny hornW nUM vI ihMmq b^SI hY ik auh vI smwj ivc au`c-nYiqk kdrW kImqW Kwqr jIvn kurbwn krn leI hr vyly iqAwr-brqAwr rihx[ hornW leI jIvn kurbwn krky idqI inr-suAwrQ Shwdq dI imswl ny sMswrk p`Dr qy mnu`Kqw dy AiDkwr Aqy Dwrimk AwzwdI nwl jIvn jIaUx nUM BrpUr SkqISwlI hox dw huMgwrw BirAw hY[

AwpxI Shwdq dI sdwkwl imswl bx ky, gurU qyZ bhwdr jI ny ieh zwhrw spSt kr idqw ik rwj-srkwrW vloN G`t igxqIAW dI iksy qrHW dI vI Dwrimk AwzwdI Aqy mnu`KI AiDkwrW nUM kuclx dI koSS dw ivroD krnw cwhIdw hY[ ies nwl Awzwd jIvn Aqy nYiqk kdrW pRqI is`K ivSvwsW nUM, is`K isDWqW dy sihnSIl ‘Anykqw ivc eykqw’ dy ivSvws Aqy AiBAws nUM idRV krvwauxw bxdw hY, jo ik gurU nwnk jI dI pRmu`K isiKAw hY[

not: smwnw ivc jlwludIn dy pirvwr nUM bwbw bMdw isMG bhwdr dI kmwn hyT &OjW ny hmlw krky Sihr dI qbwhI kIqI[ auhnW nUM is`KW dw kihr Bugqxw ipAw[

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**15. nOvyN nwnk dIAW XwqrwvW dw ryKw-icqr**

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**16. mh`qvpUrx Xogdwn**

nOvyN nwnk iek mhwn jrnYl, ivdvwn, prcwrk, pRbMDk Aqy kvI sn[ auhnW dy mh`qvpUrx Xogdwn nUM hyT ilKy Anuswr SRyxI-b`D kIqw jw skdw hY:

1. **kvI:** Awp jI ny 15 rwgW ivc 59 pidAw dI rcnw kIqI[ Awp jI dy Sbd icMqnSIl Aqy rh`smeI hn[ iehnW SbdW nUM dsvyN nwnk ny gurU gRMQ swihb jI dy AwKrI sMkln ivc AMikq kIqw[ iehnW SbdW nUM BrpUr gihrI AiDAwqimk ibrqI Aqy smJ sihq iliKAw igAw hY[ iehnW SbdW dIAw qukw ivc pRmwqmW pRqI ipAwr, BgqI, SuB-krmn Aqy auc-ieKlwk dw pRgtwvw hY[ iehnW SbdW nUM srl BwSw ivc ricAw igAw hY ijhnw nUM pVHnw vI Awswn hY[ gurU jI sMinAwsI lOikkqw dI ikDry vI pRsMsw/SlwGw vgYrw nhIN krdy, Aqy nw hI mnu`KI jIvn nUM ikDry CuitAwauNdy hn[ ies dy ivprIq, auh mnu`KI jIvn nUM bhukImqI qoh&w kihMdy hn[ auhnW dIAw rcnwvW mnu`K nUM ieh sMdyS idMdIAW hn ik iml cu`kI siQqI qoN au~pr auBwirAw jwvy Aqy Awqmw dI auuc-p`DrI siQqI nUM hwsl kIqw jwvy[

1. **is`KI dw prswr krnw:** gurU qyz bhwdr jI dw jIvn isr& 54 swl irhw, iPr vI auhnw sMswrk ieiqhws ivc mh`qvpUrx ih`sw prdwn kIqw[ Awp jI isr& 11 swlW vwsqy gurU rhy[ Awp jI ny is`K sMgqW ivc prcwr krn ihq 20 swl imSnrI XwqrwvW qy bqIq kIqy Aqy gurU nwnk jI dIAW isiKAwvW dw prswr kIqw[ auhnw dy dOirAW dI Xwd ivc ipMfW Aqy ngrW ivc koeI 200 gurdvwry bxwey gey[
2. **imiltrI kwrj:** is`K sMgqW dI riKAw leI auhnW ny jMgW ivc keI qrHW dw Xogdwn pwieAw Aqy ivroDI rwijAw dy smJOqy leI ivcolgI kIqI[
3. **nvyN ngr:** Awp jI ny AnMdpur smyq AnykW nvyN ngr sQwpq kIqy Aqy smwijk BlweI leI keI pRwjYkt sMpUrn kIqy[ pIx vwly pwxI leI KUh lgvwey, srovrW Aqy bwaulIAw dI auswrI kIqI[
4. **Adu`qI Shwdq:** “Drm dI AwzwdI dy h`k leI” Awp jI dI Adu`qI Shwdq AMqrrqStRI p`Dr qy iek XwdgwrI ieiqhwsk kdm hY[

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**17. nOvyN nwnk dy jIvn dIAW ivSySqwvW**

1621 qoN 1675 eIsvI q`k

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| jnm | 1 ApRYl, 1621 |
| jnm sQwn | gurU ky mihl, AMimRqsr |
| mwqw ipqw | ipqw jI – gurU hirgoibMd jI (CyvyN nwnk)  mwqw jI – mwqw nwnkI jI |
| supqnI | mwqw gUjrI jI |
| b`cy | spu`qr – goibMd rwey (bwAd ivc gurU goibMd isMG jI, dsvyN nwnk) |
| Brw | \*bwbw gurid`qw jI \*bwbw sUrj ml jI  \*bwbw AxI rwey jI \*bwbw At`l rwwey jI |
| BYx | bIbI vIro jI |
| gurg`dI | 11 Agsq, 1664, bkwlw |
| joqI joq | 11 nvMbr, 1675, id`lI |
| bwxI | 15 rwgW ivc 59 pdy Aqy 57 slok[  gurU goibMd isMG jI ny Awp jI dIAW rcnwvW nUM gurU gRMQ swihb ivc AMikq kIqw[ |
| Xogdwn | **\*** c`k nwnkI ngr vswieAw jo pR&ulq ho ky A`j klH AnMdpur swihb vjoN jwixAw jWdw hY[  **\*** swry Bwrq ivc swlW-b`DI dUr nyVy XwqrwvW kIqIAW, is`KI dw prcwr kIqw Aqy hr QW lokweI dw auDwr kIqw[  **\*** hr iksy leI ‘Drm dI AwzwdI’ nUM XkInn bnwaux leI Awpxw jIvn kurbwn kIqw[  **\*** moh-mwieAw, fr Aqy muQwjI qoN inrlyp hox dw sbk pVHwieAw[ svY-SkqI gRihx krn leI scweI, pwT-pUjw, kurbwnI Aqy igAwn hwsl krn dI isiKAw vI idqI[ |

**18. mh`qvpUrx AMqr-rwStrI GtnwvW**

nONvyN nwnk dy jIvn dOrwn

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1620** | *Mayflower* ivc iqMn mhIny dI Xwqrw qoN bwd XwqrU Plymouth Rock qy phuMcy[ |
| **1623** | Dutch West India Company New Netherland dI sQwpnw hoeI[ |
| **1633** | jWc-pVqwl ny gYlIlIE (qwrw-ivigAwnI) nUM Awpxy kOprnIkn QIaUrI dy m`q nUM iqAwgx leI mjbUr kIqw[ |
| **1642** | mShUr ‘isivl jMg’ 1651 q`k lVI geI[ |
| **1643** | Bwrq dy Awgrw ivc ‘qwj mhl’ dI auswrI sMpUrn hoeI[ |
| **1654** | pihly jIaU AwvwsI AmrIkw ivc phuMcy Aqy nIaU Awmstrfm ivc vsnIk bxy[ |
| **1660** | brqwnvI sMsd ny smrwtSwhI dI bhwlI vwsqy s`dw idqw; cwrls 2 nUM &rWs qoN vwps Awaux dw s`dw idqw igAw[ |
| **1661** | cwrls 2 dI brqwnIAW dy bwdSwh vjoN qwjpoSI kIqI geI[ lUeIS cODvyN ny qwnwSwh bwdSwh vjoN in`jI rwj SurU kIqw[ vrswlz dI auswrI SurU hoeI[ |
| **1664** | brqwnvI bsqIvwdIAW ny nIaU Awmstrfm ivc Awbwd hox dw kbzw ilAw Aqy iesdw nwm muV nIaU Xwrk riKAw[ |
| **1665** | lMfn ivc mhwmwrI plyZ kwrn 75,000 dI h`iqAw hoeI[ |
| **1667** | imltn ny Paradise Lost iliKAw, ijsnUM AMgryzI ivc sB qoN v`fw mhW-kwiv vjoN smiJAw igAw[ |
| **1682** | ivlIAm pY~n rwhIN pYnslvwnIAw sQwpq kIqw igAw[ |

**hvwly :**

1. *is`K qvwrIK (Bwg pihlw, 1469-1708)*, hrijMdr isMG idlgIr; isMG bRdrz, AMimRqsr[

2. *gur ieiqhws (pwqSwhI 2-9);* pRo. Swihb isMG; isMG bRdrz, AMimRqsr[

3. is`K-Drm dw mhwn-koS; hrbMs isMG; pMjwbI XUnIvristI, pitAwlw[

4. *ieiq ijn krI,* sqbIr isMG*;* nIaU bu`k kMpnI, jlMDr, Bwrq[

5. *guruU qyg bhwdr*, fw. iqRlocn isMG; gurdvwrw pRbMDk kmytI, id`lI[

6. *gurU qyg bhwdr*, gurmuK isMG; nYSnl is`K sroq kyNdr, XU.ky.[

7. *gurU qyg bhwdr,* &Ojw isMG Aqy gurbcn isMG qwilb; pblIkySn bIaUro, pMjwbI XUnIvristI, pitAwlw[

8. *Bed Time Stories 6,* sMqoK isMG jgcyv; is`K imSnrI sroq kyNdr, ieMglYNf[

9. *Stories from Sikh History 3*, krqwr isMG… Awid; hymkuMt pRY~s, nvIN id`lI[

10. SGPC website, http://sgpc.net/ten-guru-sahibs/guru-Teg-Bahadar- sahib/

11. Google search, world events.

**hymkuMt &waUNfysn dIAW pusqkW:**

1. *gurU nwnk swihb* (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 6-8 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

2. *dUjy qoN cOQy nwnk* (AMgyuzI Aqy pMjwbI; 6-8 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

*3.* pMjvyN nwnk (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 6-8 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI).

*4. CyvyN qoN ATvyN nwnk* (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 9-11 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

*5. nOvyN nwnk* (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 9-11 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

*6. dsvyN nwnk* (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 9-11 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

7. 1718-1801 dy is`K (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 12-14 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)

*8. sRI guru grMQ swihb ivc BgqW dw sMdyS* (AMgRyzI Aqy pMjwbI; 15-17 swl dI AwXU vwilAW leI)